

# “2<sup>nd</sup> Numbering of the Levites: Those Who Can Serve”

## Numbers Chapter 4

In the Last chapter, the Levites were numbered males that were 1 month old and up. That was to accomplish the exchange of Levi for the Firstborn.

In this chapter, the Levites are again numbered, but this time for service. (30 to 50 years old)

Num 4:1 **1) The Kohathites** vs 1-20

Then the LORD spoke to Moses and to Aaron, saying,

Num 4:2 "Take a census of the descendants of Kohath from among the sons of Levi, by their families, by their fathers' households,

Num 4:3 **from thirty years and upward, even to fifty years old,** all who enter the service to do the work in the tent of meeting.

- God is asking Moses and Aaron to number the Levites. This time it is men ages 30 to 50.
- This represent the prime, both wisdom and strength.
  - Younger than 30 - lacks wisdom
  - Older than 50 - lacks strength
- 30 years of age:
  - David became King at 30 (2 Samuel 5:4)
  - The Levites became eligible to serve at 30
  - Adam was form as a man - assumed 30
  - Jesus began public ministry at 30 years after His birth on Earth.  
(in keeping with this verse 3 in Leviticus 4)  
Actually, Jesus is ETERNAL. He was not 33 ½ when he died.  
He may have had earthly flesh for 33 ½ years, but His age was ETERNAL.
  - Possibly, in the resurrection are our new bodies 30 years old?
- **Numbers 8: 24-26 (KJV)** " *This [is it] that [belongeth] unto the Levites: from twenty and five years old and upward they shall go in to wait upon the service of the tabernacle of the congregation: And from the age of fifty years they shall cease waiting upon the service [thereof], and shall serve no more: But shall minister with their brethren in the tabernacle of the congregation, to keep the charge, and shall do no service. Thus shalt thou do unto the Levites touching their charge.*
  - It seems that there is a 5 year training period that the priests are waiting upon the service that they will perform.

Num 4:4 "This is the work of the descendants of Kohath in the tent of meeting, *concerning* the most holy things.

Num 4:5 "When the camp sets out, Aaron and his sons shall go in and they shall take down the veil of the screen and cover the ark of the testimony with it;

Num 4:6 and they shall lay a covering of porpoise skin on it, and shall spread over *it* a cloth of pure blue, and shall insert its poles.

Num 4:7 "Over the table of the bread of the Presence they shall also spread a cloth of blue and put on it the dishes and the pans and the sacrificial bowls and the jars for the drink offering, and the continual bread shall be on it.

Num 4:8 "They shall spread over them a cloth of scarlet *material*, and cover the same with a covering of porpoise skin, and they shall insert its poles.

Num 4:9 "Then they shall take a blue cloth and cover the lampstand for the light, along with its lamps and its snuffers, and its trays and all its oil vessels, by which they serve it;

Num 4:10 and they shall put it and all its utensils in a covering of porpoise skin, and shall put it on the carrying bars.

Num 4:11 "Over the golden altar they shall spread a blue cloth and cover it with a covering of porpoise skin, and shall insert its poles;

Num 4:12 and they shall take all the utensils of service, with which they serve in the sanctuary, and

put them in a blue cloth and cover them with a covering of porpoise skin, and put them on the carrying bars.

Num 4:13 "Then they shall take away the ashes from the altar, and spread a purple cloth over it.

Num 4:14 "They shall also put on it all its utensils by which they serve in connection with it: the firepans, the forks and shovels and the basins, all the utensils of the altar; and they shall spread a cover of porpoise skin over it and insert its poles.

Num 4:15 "When Aaron and his sons have finished covering the holy *objects* and all the furnishings of the sanctuary, when the camp is to set out, after that the sons of Kohath shall come to carry *them*, so that they will not touch the holy *objects* and die. These are the things in the tent of meeting which the sons of Kohath are to carry.

- Aaron and his sons (THE PRIESTS) first cover all the furnishings and utensils BEFORE the Kohathites come in to carry out the furnishings as the camp moves out.
- The Koathites were not to touch the articles. They were to pick up the furnishings and carry them with the poles through the rings as they moved out.
- If the Kohithites touched the holy objects they would die.
- 1 Chronicles 13:7-10 "And they carried the ark of God in a new cart out of the house of Abinadab: and Uzza and Ahio drave the cart. And David and all Israel played before God with all [their] might, and with singing, and with harps, and with psalteries, and with timbrels, and with cymbals, and with trumpets. And when they came unto the threshing floor of Chidon, Uzza put forth his hand to hold the ark; for the oxen stumbled. And the anger of the LORD was kindled against Uzza, and he smote him, because he put his hand to the ark: and there he died before God."

Num 4:16 "The responsibility of Eleazar the son of Aaron the priest is the oil for the light and the fragrant incense and the continual grain offering and the anointing oil—the responsibility of all the tabernacle and of all that is in it, with the sanctuary and its furnishings."

Num 4:17 Then the LORD spoke to Moses and to Aaron, saying,

Num 4:18 "Do not let the tribe of the families of the Kohathites be cut off from among the Levites.

Num 4:19 "But do this to them that they may live and not die when they approach the most holy *objects*: Aaron and his sons shall go in and assign each of them to his work and to his load;

Num 4:20 but they shall not go in to see the holy *objects* even for a moment, or they will die."

- The Koathites were not even allowed to look upon the holy objects.
- They were under the supervision of Eleazar (Aaron's eldest son)

Num 4:21 **2) The Gershonites** vs 21-28

Then the LORD spoke to Moses, saying,

Num 4:22 "Take a census of the sons of Gershon also, by their fathers' households, by their families;

Num 4:23 from thirty years and upward to fifty years old, you shall number them; all who enter to perform the service to do the work in the tent of meeting.

Num 4:24 "This is the service of the families of the Gershonites, in serving and in carrying:

Num 4:25 they shall carry the curtains of the tabernacle and the tent of meeting *with* its covering and the covering of porpoise skin that is on top of it, and the screen for the doorway of the tent of meeting,

Num 4:26 and the hangings of the court, and the screen for the doorway of the gate of the court which is around the tabernacle and the altar, and their cords and all the equipment for their service; and all that is to be done, they shall perform.

Num 4:27 "All the service of the sons of the Gershonites, in all their loads and in all their work,

shall be *performed* at the command of Aaron and his sons; and you shall assign to them as a duty all their loads.

Num 4:28 "This is the service of the families of the sons of the Gershonites in the tent of meeting, and their duties *shall be* under the direction of Ithamar the son of Aaron the priest.

- The Gershonites carried the curtains, hangings and screens.
- After the Kohathites removed the holy objects
- The Gershonites were supervised by Ithamar. (Another of Aaron's sons)

Num 4:29 **3) The Merarites** vs 29-33

"As *for* the sons of Merari, you shall number them by their families, by their fathers' households;

Num 4:30 from thirty years and upward even to fifty years old, you shall number them, everyone who enters the service to do the work of the tent of meeting.

Num 4:31 "Now this is the duty of their loads, for all their service in the tent of meeting: the boards of the tabernacle and its bars and its pillars and its sockets,

Num 4:32 and the pillars around the court and their sockets and their pegs and their cords, with all their equipment and with all their service; and you shall assign *each man* by name the items he is to carry.

Num 4:33 "This is the service of the families of the sons of Merari, according to all their service in the tent of meeting, under the direction of Ithamar the son of Aaron the priest."

- The Merarites carried the frame, boards, pillars, pegs, sockets and cords.
- After the Kohathites removed the holy objects and after the Gershonites removed the curtains and screens.
- The Merarites were also supervised by Ithamar. (Same as the Gershonites)
  - This **double duty** of Ithamar is probably due to the sin and death of Nadab and Abihu.
  - Any one man's sin will always cause a greater burden on other people.
  - Especially in the church.

Num 4:34 **4) The Summary** vs 34-49

So Moses and Aaron and the leaders of the congregation numbered the sons of the Kohathites by their families and by their fathers' households,

Num 4:35 from thirty years and upward even to fifty years old, everyone who entered the service for work in the tent of meeting.

Num 4:36 Their numbered men by their families were **2,750**.

Num 4:37 These are the numbered men of the Kohathite families, everyone who was serving in the tent of meeting, whom Moses and Aaron numbered according to the commandment of the LORD through Moses.

Num 4:38 The numbered men of the sons of Gershon by their families and by their fathers' households,

Num 4:39 from thirty years and upward even to fifty years old, everyone who entered the service for work in the tent of meeting.

Num 4:40 Their numbered men by their families, by their fathers' households, were **2,630**.

Num 4:41 These are the numbered men of the families of the sons of Gershon, everyone who was serving in the tent of meeting, whom Moses and Aaron numbered according to the commandment of the LORD.

Num 4:42 The numbered men of the families of the sons of Merari by their families, by their fathers' households,

Num 4:43 from thirty years and upward even to fifty years old, everyone who entered the service for work in the tent of meeting.

Num 4:44 Their numbered men by their families were 3,200.

Num 4:45 These are the numbered men of the families of the sons of Merari, whom Moses and Aaron numbered according to the commandment of the LORD through Moses.

Num 4:46 All the numbered men of the Levites, whom Moses and Aaron and the leaders of Israel numbered, by their families and by their fathers' households,

Num 4:47 from thirty years and upward even to fifty years old, everyone who could enter to do the work of service and the work of carrying in the tent of meeting.

Num 4:48 Their numbered men were 8,580.

- The Kohathites 2750
- The Gershonites 2630
- The Merarites 3200
- The TOTAL number of Levites available in service 30 yrs to 50 yrs 8580

Num 4:49 According to the commandment of the LORD through Moses, they were numbered, everyone by his serving or carrying; thus *these were* his numbered men, just as the LORD had commanded Moses.

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